

# SUMMARY OF ALL TYPES OF PROPOSITIONAL RELATIONS

RELATIONS OF DYNAMICITY (CAUSE-EFFECT)		
Eng-Pur	Engagement-Purpose	He sawed off the branch in order to make it fall.
Mns-End	Means-End	By sawing off the branch he made it fall
Rsn-Rst	Reason-Result	The branch fell off because he sawed it off.
Stm-Rsp	Stimulus-Response	The comedian cracked a joke and the audience laughed.
Qn-Ans	Question-Answer	The comedian asked, "Where are you from?" and the audience member replied, "Boise, Idaho."
DI-DR	Dialogue Initiator–Dialogue Response	
Ord-Exe	Order-Execution	The comedian said, "Come up here," and the audience member joined him on stage.
Mtv-Exh	Motivation-Exhortation	The comedian said, "I need a volunteer," join me on stage.
Ccs-CEx	Concession–Contra-expectation	Although he sawed off the branch, it didn't fall.
RELATIONS OF DETERMINATENESS (TOPICAL)		
<i>Argumentative Relations</i>		
Cnd-Cq	Condition-Consequence	If he saws off the branch, it will fall.
Grd-Imp	Grounds-Implication	The branch fell; hence, he must have sawed it off.
Et-Or	Either-Or	Either the branch fell off, or he did not saw it off.
Mtx-Cmp	Matrix-Complement	He thought John was crazy.
Nom-Att	Nominal-Attribute	John presented Mary with a gift tied with a ribbon.
Nom-ID	Nominal-ID	This is the gift that John gave Mary.
Nom-Com	Nominal-Comment	John, who fell in love with Mary, who eventually married her.
<i>Equivalent Relations</i>		
+1 +2	Contraction-Amplification	He slipped away; he melted into the woods.
+ +	Positive-Positive	I will mediate on your law; I will think on your statutes.
+ —	Positive–Negation of a Negative	He punished them; he didn't spare them.
Gen-Spc	Generic-Specific	He presented a gift; he gave her four horses.
<i>Associative Relations</i>		
IV-DV	Independent Variable–Dependent Variable	The more Bill farms, the more he succeeds.
Gtr-Lsr	Greater-Lesser	Bill farms better than John.
Std-TC	Standard–Thing Compared	Bill farms like John.
Cr-Cr	Coordination	Bill bought apples and sold oranges.
+ –	Opposition	Bill bought oranges, but John bought apples.
RELATIONS OF COHERENCE (COMMON ENVIRONMENT; COOCCURANCE)		
An-Sb	Antecedent-Subsequent	We talked. Afterwards I remembered what he said.
CAn-CSb	Completely Antecedent–Completely Subsequent	----- -----
IAn-ISb	Immediately Antecedent–Immediately Subsequent	----- -----
Beg-PSp	Beginning–Post-span	-----
Pre-Ter	Pre-span–Terminus	-----
Sim-Sim	Simultaneous-Simultaneous	He consistently talked and kept flitting his eyes.
San-SSb	Semi-antecedent–Semi-subsequent	----- -----
TSim-TSim	Totally Simultaneous–Totally Simultaneous	----- -----
Sp-IEv	Span–Included Event	----- -----
Set-Hap	Setting-Happening	
TSet-Hap	Time Setting–Happening	When night came, he sawed off the branch.
LSet-Hap	Location Setting–Happening	He was in the woods; he sawed off the branch.
CSet-Hap	Circumstance Setting–Happening	He sawed off the branch while he was in a bad mood.